# Material Safety Data Sheet



1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT & COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

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24-Hour Emergency Phone Number: 989-636-4400

Product: STYROFOAM\* 2.00 X 48 INCH SQUARE EDGE EXTRUDED FOAM INSULATI

ON

Product Code: 82062

Effective Date: 01/13/04 Date Printed: 01/14/04 MSD: 006839

The Dow Chemical Company, Midland, MI 48674

Customer Information Center: 800-258-2436

2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Polystyrene CAS# 009003-53-6 Chlorodifluoroethane CAS# 000075-68-3 Copolymer mixtures Halogenated flame retardant

This product may contain additives (such as magnesium silicate, CAS# 14807-96-6) generally at levels <1.5% maximum.

3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS (See Section 11 for toxicological data.)

EYE: Solid or dust may cause irritation or corneal injury due to mechanical action.

SKIN: Essentially nonirritating to skin. Mechanical injury only. Skin absorption is unlikely due to physical properties.

INGESTION: Single dose oral toxicity is considered to be low. Small amounts swallowed incidental to normal handling operations are not likely to cause injury; swallowing amounts larger than that may cause injury. May cause choking or blockage of the digestive tract if swallowed.

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INHALATION: Dust may cause irritation to upper respiratory tract (nose and throat). Vapors/fumes released during thermal operations such as hot wire cutting may cause eye and respiratory irritation. High concentrations of the blowing agents (>5000 ppm) may cause central nervous system, anesthetic or narcotic effects and cardiac sensitization (irregular heartbeats). Concentrations of the blowing agents anticipated incidental to proper handling are expected to be well below those which cause acute inhalation effects and below exposure guidelines. In animals, excessive exposure to chlorodifluoroethane (HCFC 142b) has caused low blood pressure, respiratory stimulation and chest tightness (broncho-constriction).

SYSTEMIC (OTHER TARGET ORGAN) EFFECTS: Based on available data, repeated exposures are not anticipated to cause significant adverse effects.

CANCER INFORMATION: Neither polystyrene foam dust, nor chloro-difluoroethane (HCFC-142b) caused cancer in long-term animal studies.

TERATOLOGY (BIRTH DEFECTS): Contains component(s) which did not cause birth defects in laboratory animals. The component(s) is/are dichlorofluoroethane (HCFC-142b).

REPRODUCTIVE EFFECTS: No relevant information found.

## 4. FIRST AID

EYE: Flush eyes with plenty of water; mechanical effects only.

SKIN: Wash off in flowing water or shower.

INGESTION: If swallowed, seek medical attention. May cause gastrointestinal blockage. Do not give laxatives. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel.

INHALATION: Remove to fresh air. If not breathing give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Call a physician or transport to a medical facility.

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: No specific antidote. Supportive care. Treatment based on judgment of the physician in response to

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reactions of the patient. Exposure may increase "myocardial irritability". Do not administer sympathomimetic drugs unless absolutely necessary.

# 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

# FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES

FLASH POINT: 670F, 354C Flash ignition temperature.

METHOD USED: ASTM D1929 Proc. B.

## FLAMMABILITY LIMITS

LFL: Not applicable. UFL: Not applicable.

HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS: In smoldering or flaming conditions, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and carbon are generated. Evolution of small amounts of hydrogen halides occur when burned or heated above 250C (480F). Under fire conditions polymers decompose. The smoke may contain polymer fragments of varying compositions in addition to unidentified and/or irritating compounds. Studies have shown that the products of combustion of this foam are not more acutely toxic than the products of combustion of common building materials such as wood.

OTHER FLAMMABILITY INFORMATION: This plastic foam product is combustible and should be protected from flames and other high heat sources. For more information contact Dow. Dense smoke is produced when product burns. When product is stored in closed containers a flammable atmosphere can develop. Container may vent and/or rupture due to fire. This product contains a flame retardant to inhibit accidental ignition from small fire sources. Mechanical cutting, grinding or sawing can cause formation of dusts. To reduce the potential for dust explosion, do not permit dust to accumulate.

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA: Foam, water, carbon dioxide, dry chemical.

FIRE FIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS: Keep people away. Isolate fire area and deny unnecessary entry. If material is molten, do not apply direct water stream. Use fine water spray or foam. Soak thoroughly with water to cool and prevent re-ignition. Cool surroundings with water to localize fire zone.

PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT FOR FIRE FIGHTERS: Wear positive-pressure,

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self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and protective fire fighting clothing (includes fire fighting helmet, coat, pants, boots, and gloves). If protective equipment is not available or not used, fight fire from a protected location or safe distance.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES (See Section 15 for Regulatory Information)

PROTECT PEOPLE: Clear non-emergency personnel from area. Use appropriate safety equipment. For additional information, refer to Section 8, Exposure Controls/Personal Protection.

PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT: Fire water run off may be toxic.

CLEANUP: Pick up, or if dust or in small pieces, sweep up and place in suitable container for disposal. See Section 13, Disposal Considerations.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

HANDLING: Maintain good housekeeping. Layers of flammable dusts should not be permitted to accumulate. See Section 8, Exposure Controls/Personal Protection.

WARNING: In order to prevent buildup of combustible vapors, do not store large quantities of this product in unventilated spaces. Transport bulk shipments of this product in ventilated vehicles.

STORAGE: Flammable vapors may accumulate in some storage situations. Storage, use and handling areas should be "No Smoking" areas. See Section 8, Exposure Controls/Personal Protection. See Section 10, Stability and Reactivity.

Minimize sources of ignition, such as static buildup, heat, spark or flame.

When storing or fabricating large quantities of extruded polystyrene foam, the blowing agents (i.e. chlorodifluoroethane) released from the foam, if any, may thermally decompose to hydrogen chloride, which tends to accelerate corrosion or rust development of heaters, boilers, gas fired recirculating air furnaces or heaters, or gas water heaters.

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This polystyrene foam plastic product is combustible and should be protected from flame and other high heat sources. It should installed with code-acceptable thermal barriers or used in in approved alternative constructions.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Provide general and/or local exhaust ventilation to control airborne levels below the exposure guidelines.

# PERSONAL/PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

EYE/FACE PROTECTION: Use safety glasses. If there is a potential for exposure to particles which could cause mechanical injury to the eye, wear chemical goggles.

SKIN PROTECTION: No precaution other than clean body-covering clothing should be needed.

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Atmospheric levels should be maintained below the exposure guideline. When respiratory protection is required for certain operations, including but not limited to saw, router, or hot wire cutting, use an approved air-purifying respirator. In dusty atmospheres, use an approved dust respirator.

EXPOSURE GUIDELINE(S): 1-Chloro-1,1-difluoroethane (HCFC 142b): AIHA WEEL is 1000 ppm, TWA.

# 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE/PHYSICAL STATE: Blue rigid cellular foam board.

ODOR: Odorless

VAPOR PRESSURE: Not applicable VAPOR DENSITY: Not applicable BOILING POINT: Not applicable

SOLUBILITY IN WATER/MISCIBILITY: None SPECIFIC GRAVITY OR DENSITY: .027 To .064

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

STABILITY: Thermally stable at typical use temperatures.

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Avoid direct sunlight. Maximum use

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temperature 73C (165F). Avoid temperatures above 300C (572F). Product can decompose at elevated temperatures.

INCOMPATIBILITY WITH OTHER MATERIALS: Avoid contact with oxidizing materials. Avoid contact with aldehydes, amines, esters, liquid fuels, organic solvents.

HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS: Does not normally decompose. Evolution of small amounts of hydrogen halides occur when heated above 250C. Under high heat, non-flaming conditions, small amounts of aromatic hydrocarbons such as styrene and ethylbenzene are generated. Hazardous decomposition products depend upon temperature, air supply and the presence of other materials. Hazardous decomposition products may include and are not limited to ethylbenzene, aromatic compounds, aldehydes, hydrogen bromide, hydrogen chloride, hydrogen fluoride, polymer fragments, styrene.

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION: Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (See Section 3 for Potential Health Effects. For detailed toxicological data, write or call the address or non-emergency number shown in Section 1)

MUTAGENICITY: For the minor component(s) dichlorofluoroethane (HCFC 142b), in vitro mutagenicity studies were negative in some cases and positive in other cases. Animal mutagenicity studies were negative.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION (For detailed Ecological data, write or call the address or non-emergency number shown in Section 1)

## ENVIRONMENTAL FATE

MOVEMENT & PARTITIONING: No bioconcentration is expected because of the relatively high molecular weight (MW greater than 1000). In the terrestrial environment, material is expected to remain in the soil. In the aquatic environment, material is expected to float. Based largely or completely on information for flame retardant. There is no evidence of any significant leaching, therefore it is unlikely to contaminate groundwater.

DEGRADATION & PERSISTENCE: Surface photodegradation is expected with exposure to sunlight. No appreciable

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biodegradation is expected. Based largely or completely on information for blowing agent. Chlorodifluoroethane (HCFC 142b) remains in the foam and diffuses out slowly, most of it degrading in the troposphere to CO2, HCl and HF. Chlorodifluoroethane (HCFC 142b) has a stratospheric ozone depletion potential (ODP) of 0.065, relative to CFC 12 (ODP=1).

ECOTOXICITY: Not expected to be acutely toxic.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS (See Section 15 for Regulatory Information)

DISPOSAL: All disposal methods must be in compliance with all Federal, State/Provincial and local laws and regulations. Regulations may vary in different locations. Waste characterizations and compliance with applicable laws are the responsibility solely of the waste generator. THE DOW CHEMICAL COMPANY HAS NO CONTROL OVER THE MANAGEMENT PRACTICES OR MANUFACTURING PROCESSES OF PARTIES HANDLING OR USING THIS MATERIAL. INFORMATION PRESENTED HERE PERTAINS ONLY TO THE PRODUCT AS SHIPPED IN ITS INTENDED CONDITION AS DESCRIBED IN MSDS SECTION 2 (Composition/Information On Ingredients).

FOR UNUSED & UNCONTAMINATED PRODUCT, the preferred options include sending to a licensed, permitted: recycler, reclaimer, incinerator or other thermal destruction device, landfill.

For additional information, refer to Handling & Storage Information, MSDS Section 7.

As a service to its customers, Dow can provide names of information resources to help identify waste management companies and other facilities which recycle, reprocess or manage chemicals or plastics, and that manage used drums. Telephone Dow's Customers Information Center at 800-258-2436 or 989-832-1556 for further details.

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (D.O.T.): This product is not regulated by D.O.T. when shipped domestically by land.

CANADIAN TDG INFORMATION: This product is not regulated by TDG when shipped domestically by land.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION (Not meant to be all-inclusive--selected regulations represented)

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NOTICE: The information herein is presented in good faith and believed to be accurate as of the effective date shown above. However, no warranty, express or implied is given. Regulatory requirements are subject to change and may differ from one location to another; it is the buyer's responsibility to ensure that its activities comply with federal, state or provincial, and local laws. The following specific information is made for the purpose of complying with numerous federal, state or provincial, and local laws and regulations. See other sections for health and safety information.

### U.S. REGULATIONS

SARA 313 INFORMATION: This product contains the following substances subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372:

CHEMICAL NAME CAS NUMBER CONCENTRATION

CHLORODIFLUOROETHANE 000075-68-3 <15 %

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SARA HAZARD CATEGORY: This product has been reviewed according to the EPA "Hazard Categories" promulgated under Sections 311 and 312 of the Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA Title III) and is considered, under applicable definitions, to meet the following categories:

Not to have met any hazard category

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STATE RIGHT-TO-KNOW: The following product components are cited on certain state lists as mentioned. Non-listed components may be shown in the composition section of the MSDS.

CHEMICAL NAME

CHLORODIFLUOROETHANE

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## REGULATORY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

NJ2=New Jersey Environmental Hazardous Substance (present at greater than or equal to 1.0%).

NJ3=New Jersey Workplace Hazardous Substance (present at greater than or equal to 1.0%).

PA1=Pennsylvania Hazardous Substance (present at greater than or equal to 1.0%).

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## OSHA HAZARD COMMUNICATION STANDARD:

This product is not a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

# CANADIAN REGULATIONS

WHMIS INFORMATION: The Canadian Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (WHMIS) Classification for this product is:

This product is not a "Controlled Product" under WHMIS.

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## CANADIAN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT (CEPA):

All substances in this product are listed on the Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) or are not required to be listed.

# 16. OTHER INFORMATION

NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION (NFPA) RATINGS:

Health 0 Flammability 1 Reactivity 0

MSDS STATUS: Revised Section 16.

For further information, contact the Plastics Customer Information Group at 1-866-583-BLUE(2583).

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